

Selected Bibliography

On Conceptual and General Issues

Akude, John Emeka (2007): *The failure and collapse of the African state: on the example of Nigeria*, FRIDE (Madrid): Comment, September.

Carment, D. (2003); *Assessing State Failure: Implications for Theory and Policy*, Third World Quarterly, vol. 24, no.3, pp.407-427 <<http://http-server.carleton.ca/~dcarment/papers/assessing-statefailure.pdf>>

Chauvet. L. and Collier, P. (2004), *Development Effectiveness in Fragile States: Spillovers and Turnarounds*, Centre for the Study of African Economies, Department of Economics, Oxford University. <www.oecd.org/dataoecd/32/59/34255628.pdf>

Chesterman, Ignatieff, Thakur (2004); *Making States Work: From State failure to state-building*. International Peace Academy/ United Nations University, New York.

Collier, P. et al (2003): *Breaking the Conflict Trap: Civil War and Development Policy*. World Bank Policy Research Report, Washington.

Collier, Paul; Hoeffler, A. (2002); *On the Incidence of Civil War in Africa*, Journal of Conflict Resolution.

Doornbos, M., (2002), *State Collapse and Fresh Starts: Some Critical Reflections*, Development and Change, vol. 33, no. 5

Doornbos, Martin; Woodward, Susan and Roque, Silvia (2006): *Failing States or Failed States? The role of Development Models: Collected Works*; Working Paper 19, FRIDE, Madrid, second edition. ECDPM and ICTSD, Trade Negotiations Insights, *From Doha to Cotonou* Vol.6 No.1, January-February 2007

Egenhofer, Christian and al. (2006): *Policy Coherence for Development in the EU Council. Strategies for the Way Forward*, Centre for European Policy Studies (CEPS), Brussels.

Englebert, Pierre (Pomona College) and Tull, Denis (SWP, Berlin) (2007): *Post-Conflict Reconstruction in Africa: Flawed Ideas about Failed States*, September (mimeo)

Evans, A., Coyle, E. and Curran, Z. (2003), *National Poverty Reduction Strategies (PRSPs) in Conflict Affected Countries in Africa*, PRSP Briefing note 6, Overseas Development Institute, London. <www.prspsynthesis.org/brief6.pdf>

Fair Trade Movement, *Aid for Trade: another missed opportunity to make trade work for development?*, Contribution to the EU debate on *Aid for Trade*, April 2007.

François, M.; Sud, I. (2006); *Promoting Stability and Development in Fragile and Failed States*. Development Policy Review, 24(2), pp.141-160.

Goldstone, J et al., 2000, *State Failure Task Force Report, Phase III Findings*, Instability Task Force, University of Maryland. <www.yemenembassy.org/economic/Reports/Columbia%20University/State%20Capacity%20Project.pdf>

Grindle, Merilee (2004): "Good Enough Governance: Poverty Reduction and Reform in Developing Countries" in *Governance: An International Journal of Policy, Administration, and Institutions*. Vol. 17:525-548.

Grindle, Marilee (2005): *Good Enough Governance Revisited*. A Report for DFID with reference to the Governance Target Strategy Paper, 2001. Harvard University, February.

Higazi, Adam (2003): *Dilemmas and definitions in post-conflict rehabilitation*. ECDPM

Human Security Brief 2006, University of British Columbia, Canada. <www.humansecuritycentre.org>

IATP, *Can Aid Fix Trade?: Assessing the WTO's Aid for Trade Agenda*, The Institute for Agriculture and Trade Policy, September 2006;

Ignatieff, M. (2002), *Intervention and State Failure*. In *Dissent*, vol.19(1).

IPA (2006); *The Security-Development Nexus: Research Findings and Policy Implications*. Program Report, International Peace Academy, New York. <www.ipacademy.org/Programs/Research/ProgReseSecDev_Pub.htm>

Youngs, Richard (2007): *Fusing Security and Development: Just another Euro-platitude?* Working paper no. 43, FRIDE, September.

Jackson R. (2001), *The State and Internal Conflict*, Australian Journal of International Affairs, vol. 55, no. 1, pp.65-81.

Maass, G., Siftung, F.E. and Mepham, D. (2004); *Promoting Effective States : A Progressive Policy Response to Failed and Failing States*, Institute for Public Policy Research, London. <www.ippr.org.uk/ecomm/files/promotingeffectivestates.pdf>

Macrae et al (2004); *Aid to Poorly Performing Countries: A Critical Review of Debates and Issues*, Overseas Development Institute. <www.odi.org.uk/publications/poorly_performing_countries/Aid_to_PPCs.pdf>

Marchal, Roland (2007): *Chad: Towards a Militia State?* March 2007 (mimeo).

Maxwell, Simon (2006): *Six Approaches to Fragile States*. Explanatory Note, January. <<http://blogs.odi.org.uk/blogs/main/archive/2006/01/16/109.aspx>>

Milliken, J. and Krause, K. (2002); *State Failure, State Collapse and State Re-construction: Concepts, Lessons and Strategies*, Development and Change, Vol. 33, no. 5.

Moore, M. (1998), *Death Without Taxes: Democracy, State Capacity and Aid Dependence in the Forth World*, In *The Democratic Developmental State: Political and Institutional Design*, eds Robinson, M. and White, G.

Moreno-Torres, Magüi and Anderson, Michael (2004); *Fragile States: Defining Difficult Environments for Poverty Reduction*, PRDE Working Paper 1, UK Department for International Development, August. <www.oecd.org/dataoecd/30/62/34041714.pdf>

Neethling, T. (2005); *The Security-Development Nexus and the Imperative of Peace-building with Special Reference to the African Context*. African Journal of Conflict Resolution, 5(1), pp.33-60.

Ottaway, M. (2002), *Rebuilding State Institutions in Collapsed States*, Development and Change, vol. 33, no. 5.

Prime Minister's Strategy Unit (UK, 2005). *Investing in Prevention: An International Strategy to Manage Risks of Instability and Improve Crisis Response*. A Prime Minister's Strategy Unit Report to the Government, February 2005, London. <www.cabinetoffice.gov.uk/strategy/>

Rotberg, Robert (2004); *The Failure and Collapse of Nation-States: Breakdown, Prevention and Repair*, in 'When States Fail: Causes and Consequences, Princeton University Press. <<http://press.princeton.edu/chapters/s7666.html>>

Soares de Oliveira, Ricardo (2007), *Oil and Politics in the Gulf of Guinea*, Hurst, London.

Stewart, F. and O'Sullivan, M. (1999); *Democracy, Conflict and Development – Three Cases*, In *The Political Economy of Comparative Development into the 21st Century*, Ranis, G. et al (eds.), Edward Elgar, Cheltenham. <www2.qeh.ox.ac.uk/pdf/qehwp/qehwps15.pdf>

Stewart, Frances (2004); Development and Security, CRISE Working Paper, University of Oxford. <www.crise.ox.ac.uk/pubs/workingpaper3.pdf>

Thorsten Benner and Ricardo Soares de Oliveira propose in their article "Getting tough with the petro-elites" (IHT, April 10, 2007). <www.iht.com/articles/2007/04/10/opinion/edbenner.php>

Tschirgi, N. (2003): *Peace-building as the Link between Security and Development: Is the Window of Opportunity Closing?* International Peace Academy, New York. <www.un.org/esa/peace-building/Library/Peace-building_as_link_IPA.pdf>

UK (2005) *Our Common Interest*. Report of the Commission for Africa. <www.commissionforafrica.org/english/report/thereport/english/11-03-05_cr_report.pdf>

UN (2007): The Millennium Development Goals Report 2007. <www.un.org/millenniumgoals/pdf/mdg2007.pdf>

UN (2004): *A more secure world: Our shared responsibility*; High Level Panel on Threats, Challenges, and Change. <www.un.org/secureworld/>

Valenius, Johanna (2007): *Gender mainstreaming in ESDP missions*, Chaillot paper no. 101, EU-ISS, Paris, May.

Vallings, Claire and Moreno-Torres, Magüi (2005); *Drivers of fragility – what makes states fragile*, DfID working paper, April. <www.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/fragile-states/drivers-fragility.pdf>

Woodward, Susan (2005); *Fragile States: Exploring the Concept*, FRIDE, December 2005.

World Bank (2007); *Millennium Development Goals, Confronting the Challenges of Gender Equality and Fragile States*. Global Monitoring Report 2007, Washington. <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTGLOMONREP2007/Resources/3413191-1179404785559/GMR07_webPDF-corrected-may-14-2007.pdf>

Zartman, W. (1995), *Introduction: Posing the Problem of State Collapse in Collapsed States: the Disintegration and Restoration of Legitimate Authority*, Boulder, London, UK. <www.fride.org/eng/File/ViewLinkFile.aspx?FileId=850>

The Failed States Index. <www.fundforpeace.org> <www.foreignpolicy.com/story/cms.php?story_id=3865&page=0&fsrc=alert071505ak2khg>

On Donors' and Recipients Approaches:

Actionaid, CAFOD, and CARE international (2007): 'Consolidating the Peace? Views from Sierra Leone and Burundi on the United Nations Peace-building Commission.' To be launched in Brussels on 11 July.

AfDB (2006): *Proposal for Enhancing Bank Group Assistance to Fragile States in Africa*. Fragile States and Post-Conflict Countries Unit, African Development Bank, Tunisia, November.

AU (2006): *Report on the Elaboration of a Policy on Post-Conflict Reconstruction and Development (PCRD)*, 9th Ordinary Session of the Executive Council, Gambia, June, African Union.

AU (2002): *Constitutive Act of the African Union*. <www.africa-union.org/About_AU/Constitutive_Act.htm>

Anderson, Ian (2005); *Fragile States: What is international experience telling us?* AusAID, Australian Government, June. <www.ausaid.gov.au/publications/pdf/fragile_states.pdf>

Baser, Heather (2007): *Provision of Technical Assistance Personnel in the Solomon Islands: What can we learn from the RAMSI experience?*; Discussion paper no. 76, ECDPM, September.

Berry, Chris et al (2004); *Approaches to Improving the Delivery of Social Services in Difficult En-*

vironments, PRDE Working Paper 3, UK Department for International Development <www.oecd.org/dataoecd/31/0/34041738.pdf>

BMZ (2007); BMZ Strategy 'Development-Oriented Transformation in Conditions of Fragile Statehood and poor Government Performance. BMZ KonZepte 149, Germany, March. <www.bmz.de/de/service/infothek/fach/konzepte/konzept149.pdf>

Brinkerhoff, D.W. (2007). *Capacity Development in Fragile States*. Discussion Paper 58D, Maastricht: ECDPM.

Cammack, Diana et al (2006); *Donors and the 'Fragile States' Agenda: A Survey of Current Thinking and Practice*, Report submitted to the Japan International Cooperation Agency, Overseas Development Institute, March. (includes case-studies on Afghanistan, Cambodia and Nepal). <www.odi.org.uk/events/horizons_nov06/15Dec/JICA%20Report.pdf>

Christiansen, K., Coyle, E and Lockhart, C. (2004), *Harmonisation and Alignment in Fragile States*, Overseas Development Institute (ODI), London, Report prepared for the OECD-DAC. <www.oecd.org/dataoecd/20/56/34084353.pdf>

CIFP (2006); *Failed and Fragile States 2006: A Brief Note for the Canadian Government*. Country Indicators for Foreign Policy, November. <www.carleton.ca/cifp/>

Clingendael (2005), *The Stability Assessment Framework: Designing Integrated Responses for Security, Governance and Development*.

Collier P. and Okonjo-Iweala N. (2002), *World Bank Group Work in Low-Income Countries Under Stress: A Task Force Report*, World Bank, Washington D.C. <www1.worldbank.org/operations/licus/documents/licus.pdf>

Collier, P. et al (2003): *Breaking the Conflict Trap: Civil War and Development Policy*. The World Bank and Oxford University Press.

Debiel, T., Klingebiel, S., Mehler, A. and Schneckener, U. (2005); *Between Ignorance and Intervention: Strategies and Dilemmas of External Actors in Fragile States*, Policy paper 23, Development and Peace Foundation, Bonn, Germany. <www.sef-bonn.org/download/publikationen/policy_paper/pp_23_en.pdf>

DfID (2007): *Governance, Development and Democratic Politics: DfID's work in building more effective states*. <www.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/governance.pdf>

DfID (2005a); *Why We Need to Work More Effectively in Fragile States*, DfID policy paper, London. <www.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/fragilestates-paper.pdf>

DfID (2005b); *Fighting poverty to build a safer world – A strategy for security and development*, March. <www.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/securityforall.pdf>

German Federal Government (2004): *Action Plan: 'Civilian Crisis Prevention, Conflict Resolution and Post-Conflict Peace-Building*.

ID21 (2007); *Retaining Legitimacy in Fragile States*. Id21 Insights 66, Communicating Development Research, Institute of Development Studies, May. <www.id21.org/insights/insights66/insights66.pdf>

Evaluation Services of the EU (2007). *Evaluation of coordination and coherence in the application of Article 96 of the Cotonou Partnership Agreement*, by Liisa Laakso, Timo Kivimäki, Maaria Sepänen, (CTS – Conflict Transformation Service), Triple C evaluations no.6, EU, April.

Leader, N. and Colenso, P. (2005); *Aid Instruments in Fragile States*, PRDE working paper no. 5, Department for International Development, London. <www.oecd.org/dataoecd/53/52/34260696.pdf>

- Levin, V. and Dollar, D. (2005), *The Forgotten States: Aid Volumes and Volatility in Difficult Partnership Countries*, paper prepared for the DAC Learning and Advisory Process on Difficult Partnership Countries Senior Level Forum, January. <www.oecd.org/dataoecd/32/44/34687926.pdf>
- Lockhart, Claire (2005); *From aid effectiveness to development effectiveness: strategy and policy coherence in fragile states*, Background paper prepared for the Senior Level Forum on Development Effectiveness in Fragile States, DAC, January. <www.oecd.org/dataoecd/33/11/34258843.pdf>
- Maner, James (2007): *Aid that Works: Successful Development in Fragile States*. The World Bank, Washington.
- McGillivray, M. (2005); *Aid Allocation and Fragile States*, World Institute for Development Economics Research, UNU, Paper presented at the Senior Level Forum on Development Effectiveness in Fragile States, January. <www.oecd.org/dataoecd/32/43/34256890.pdf>
- NEPAD (2005); *African Post-Conflict Reconstruction Policy Framework*. Nepad Secretariat, June. <www.nepad.org/2005/aprmforum/PCRPolicyFramework_en.pdf>
- OECD–DAC (2007a), *Enhancing Security and Justice Service Delivery. Governance, Peace and Security*, available at <www.oecd.org/dac/conflict/publications/servicedelivery>
- OECD–DAC (2007b); *Review of the Development Cooperation Policies and Programmes of the European Community*, Peer Review, 26 June 2007.
- OECD (2007): *Handbook on Security System Reform: Supporting Security and Justice*, available at <www.oecd.org/dac/conflict/if-ssr>
- OECD–DAC (2006a); *Fragile States: Policy Commitment and Principles for Good International Engagement in Fragile States and Situations*, DAC Senior Level Meeting, 5–6 December 2006.
- OECD–DAC (2006b); *Whole of Government Approaches to Fragile States*, DAC Guidelines and Reference Series. <www.oecd.org/dataoecd/15/24/37826256.pdf>
- OECD–DAC (2005a); *Paris Declaration on Aid Effectiveness: Ownership, Harmonisation, Alignment, Results and Mutual Accountability*, High Level Forum, March. <www.oecd.org/dataoecd/11/41/34428351.pdf>
- OECD–DAC (2005b); *Principles for Good International Engagement in Fragile States*, Learning and Advisory Process on Difficult Partnerships, Development Assistance Committee (DAC), Paris. <www.oecd.org/dataoecd/59/55/34700989.pdf>
- OECD–DAC (2005c); *Security Systems Reforms and Governance*, DAC Reference Document.
- OECD–DAC (2002); *Working for Development in Difficult Partnerships*, Paris, November. <www.gsdr.org/docs/open/CC81.pdf>
- Oxford Policy Management (OPM) (2006): *Support to piloting the principles for good international engagement in fragile States, Synthesis Report*, September 2006, presented at the 7th Meeting of the OECD–DAC Fragile States Group in Paris, 17–18 October 2006.
- OPM (2007): *Support to piloting the principles for good international engagement in fragile States, Supplementary Note to the Synthesis Report*, February 2007.
- OPM (2005); *Aid Allocation Criteria: Managing for Development Results and Difficult Partnerships*. Paper presented at the Senior Level Forum on Development Effectiveness in Fragile States, Report by Oxford Policy Management (OPM), January. <www.oecd.org/dataoecd/32/60/34255668.pdf>
- Picciotto, Robert et al. (2005); *Striking a New Balance: Donor Policy Coherence and Development*

Cooperation in Difficult Environments, Background Paper for the Senior Forum on Development Effectiveness in Fragile States, DAC, January. <www.oecd.org/dataoecd/31/62/34252747.pdf>

Prest, S.; Gazo, J.; Carment, D. (2005); *Working out strategies for strengthening fragile states – the British, American and German experience*. Conference on Canada's Policy Towards Fragile, Failed and Dangerous States, Country Indicators for Foreign Policy (CIFP), November. <www.carleton.ca/cifp/docs/UK-US-German-%20Nov181.pdf>

RDC (2007): *Contrat de Gouvernance Mars-Décembre 2007*, Gouvernement de la République Démocratique du Congo.

Raffinot, M.; Rosellini, C. (2006): *Out of the financing trap? Financing post-conflict countries and LICUS*. Working Paper 29, Agence Française de Développement, October. <www.afd.fr/jahia/webdav/site/myjahiasite/users/administrateur/public/publications/documents-de-travail/WP29.pdf>

Saferworld (2007); *Policy Dialogue between non-State actors, governments and the international community in fragile contexts: The Somalia experience*. Briefing for 'Partners in Conflict Prevention and Crisis Management: EU and NGO Cooperation' Berlin, June 2007.

UN (2005); *In Larger Freedom: Towards Security, Development and Human Rights for All*, Report of the Secretary General, September. <www.un.org/largerfreedom/>

USAID (2005); *Fragile States Strategy*. <www.usaid.gov/policy/2005_fragile_states_strategy.pdf>

Wimpelmann, T. (2006); *The Aid Agencies and the Fragile States Agenda*. CMI Working Paper 21, Norway. <www.cmi.no/publications/file/?2542=the-aid-agencies-and-the-fragile-states-agenda>

World Bank (2006). *Engaging with Fragile States: An IEG Review of World Bank Support to Low-Income Countries Under Stress*. Washington, DC: World Bank, Independent Evaluation Group

VOICE (2006): *The strengthening of EU crisis capabilities. What impact on humanitarian aid?* Briefing paper, October 2006.

On the EU Response:

(2004): *A Human Security Doctrine for Europe: The Barcelona Report of the Study Group on Europe's Security Capabilities*. Independent Study Presented to the EU High Representative for Common Foreign and Security Policy, Javier Solana, Barcelona, 15 Sept. 2004. <www.lse.ac.uk/Depts/global/Publications/HumanSecurityDoctrine.pdf>

Batt, Judy (2004); *Failing States and the EU's Security Agenda*. EU Institute for Security Studies, Paris. <www.iss-eu.org/activ/content/rep04-12.pdf>

Bell, Edward and Watson, Charlotte (2006); *DDR: Supporting Security and Development. The EU's added value*; A Conflict Prevention Partnership Report. International Alert, September 2006. <www.conflictprevention.net/library/documents/thematic_issues/cpp_eu_ddr.pdf>

BOND (2007); *Aid Effectiveness: Complementing Aid*. Bond Networker, May. <www.bond.org.uk/networker/2007/june/aideffectiveness.htm>

Ceuppens, F. (2006); *EC Support to Governance is a 'Moving Target': Where do we stand regarding EU-Africa relationships?* ECDPM, EU-Africa e-alert, no. 2 / October. <<http://europafira.org/2006/10/14/ec-support-to-governance-is-a-%E2%80%9Cmoving-target%E2%80%9D-where-do-we-stand-regarding-eu-africa-relationships/>>

CIDSE (2006), *CIDSE Study on Security and Development*, Reflection paper, January 2006. <www.eplo.org/documents/CIDSE%20Sec%20Dev%20study%2025.01.06.pdf>

Cravinho, João (2007): *The EU's development policies are still out of step with its security role*. Europe's World, Summer 2007. <www.europesworld.org/EWSettings/Article/tabid/78/Default.aspx?Id=4fbb115a-c871-4def-9a2b-1a0b1cf20198>

ECDPM (2007): *Evaluation Study on the EU Member States' and Institutions' mechanisms for promoting Policy Coherence for Development*. Final Report, May. <www.three-cs.net/resource_corner/ongoing_studies/4_eu_mechanisms_that_promote_policy_coherence_for_development>

ECDPM (2006); *Setting the Agenda, Towards a Joint Africa-Europe Partnership Strategy*, Issue Paper II for public consultation, Maastricht, December 2006.

ECDPM (2006); *The EU-Africa Partnership in Historical Perspective, Towards a Joint Africa-Europe Partnership Strategy*, Issue Paper I for public consultation, Maastricht, December 2006.

EPLO and CONCORD Joint Statement on the IfS, August 2005.

EPLO (2006); *Five years after Göteborg: The EU and its conflict prevention potential*. A Conflict Prevention Partnership Report; September 2006. <www.conflictprevention.net/library/documents/thematic_issues/eplo5yearafterweb.pdf>

EPLO (2006); *A European Peace-building Coordinating Cell*; Policy paper, January 2006.

European Policy Center (2005); *The EU and international organisations – partners in crisis management*, Issue Paper No.41, Oct.2005. <www.theepc.be/TEWN/pdf/692920894_EPC%20Issue%20Paper%2041%20EU%20and%20international%20organisations.pdf>

Faria, Fernanda (2004); *La Gestion des Crises on Afrique Subsaharienne: Le rôle de l'Union Européenne*, Occasional Paper 55, Institute for Security Studies, European Union, December. <www.iss-eu.org/occasion/occ55.pdf>

Gomes, Sophie da Câmara Santa Clara et al (2001); *The EU's Response to Conflict Affected Countries: Operational Guidance for the Cotonou Agreement*, ECDPM/International Alert. <www.international-alert.org/pdfs/EU_response.pdf>

Gourlay, Catriona, "Civil-civil Coordination in EU crisis management" in Nowak, Agnieszka ed. (2006); *Civilian Crisis Management: The EU way*, Chaillot Paper 90, June 2006.

International Alert / Saferworld (2003); *Building peace, security & development in Africa: Taking forward EU commitments to conflict prevention*, Briefing on the EU-Africa Summit 2003, Lisbon. <www.international-alert.org/pdfs/IA_SW_EU.pdf>

International Alert / Saferworld (2005); *Developing An EU Strategy to Address Fragile States: Priorities for the UK Presidency of the EU in 2005*, June. <www.international-alert.org/pdfs/EU_presidency_paper_2005_british.pdf>

International Alert / Saferworld / EPLO (2007); *Acting on Commitments: How EU strategies and programming can better prevent violent conflict*. <www.eplo.org/documents/IA-SW-EPLO-final3.pdf>

ISIS (2005); *EU Civilian Crisis Management: preparing for flexible and rapid response*, European Security Review, Number 25, March.

ISIS (2005); *Towards an EU action plan on State failure?* ISIS Europe, European Security Review, June. <www.isis-europe.org/ftp/Download/Failing%20states%20final.pdf>

Jakobsen, Peter (2004); *The Emerging EU Civilian Crisis Management Capacity: – A 'real added value' for the UN?* <www.cic.nyu.edu/archive/conflict/Viggo%20-%20EUCIVCMarticle.pdf>

Kaldor, Mary; Martin, M.; Selchow, S. (2007): "Human security: a new strategic narrative for Europe" in *International Affairs* 83, no. 2, pp. 273-288.

Lindstrom, Gustav (2006): *The Headline Goal*, Institute for Security Studies, April. <www.weltpolitik.net/attachment/0644a930ba1074b5cca2acd4809cbcd5/48828aaa68afafba388490f841bc996/05-gl.pdf>

Malan, Mark (2006): *The European Union and The African Union as Strategic Partners in Peace Operations: Not Grasping the Planning and Management Nettle*, 5th Seminar on Peace Operations, co-organised by the International Peace Academy and the Geneva Centre for Security Policy, Geneva, 6 – 7 July. <www.gcsp.ch/e/meetings/CM_Peace-building/Peace-Ops/Seminars/EU-Peace_Ops/2006/Malan.pdf>

Moller, Bjorn (2005); *The EU as a Security Actor; 'Security by Being' and 'Security by Doing'*, DIIS Report 2005: 12 <www.diis.dk/graphics/Publications/Reports/2005/diisreport-2005-12.pdf>

Nowak, Agnieszka ed. (2006); *Civilian Crisis Management: The EU way*, Chaillot Paper 90, June 2006. <www.iss-eu.org/chaillot/chai90.pdf>

Serrano, Pedro (2006) "A strategic approach to the European security and Defence Policy", in Nowak Agnieszka (ed.), *Civilian Crisis Management: the EU way*, Chaillot Paper, no. 90, June.

Vaillant, Charlotte (2006): *Peace-building in the Great Lakes: Challenges and Opportunities for the EU in the DRC*. International Alert/Conflict Prevention Partnership. <www.conflictprevention.net/library/documents/africa/eu_gl_18th_2.pdf>

EU Official Documents

External Relations Council (Provisional) Conclusions (on an EU response to situations of fragility and on Security and Development), GAERC, 19-10 November 2007

(2007): *Towards an EU response to situations of fragility – engaging in difficult environments for sustainable development, stability and peace*. Communication from the Commission to the Council, the European Parliament, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions. COM(2007) 643 final, 25/10/2007

(2007): *Towards an EU response to situations of fragility – engaging in difficult environments for sustainable development, stability and peace*. Annexes to COM(2007) 643 final, 25/10/2007, SEC (2007) 1417.

(2007) Lisbon Treaty (draft) amending the Treaty on European Union and the Treaty establishing the European Community, October 2007.

(2007): *Joint Council Secretariat – Commission Services Working Paper on Security and Development – Food for thought to strengthen EU policy coherence*; 2 October 2007.

(2007): *From Cairo to Lisbon – the EU-Africa Strategic Partnership*, Communication From the Commission to the Council and the European Parliament, COM (2007) 357 final, 27/6/2007

(2007); *Presidency Report on EU activities in the framework of prevention, including the implementation of the EU Programme for the Prevention of Violent Conflicts*. Council of the European Union, 10158/06, 13 June 2007.

(2007): *Towards a European Consensus on Humanitarian Aid*. Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council, COM(2007) 317 final, 13/06/2007

(2007): *Joint Statement on EU-UN cooperation in Crisis Management*, June 2007. <www.eu2007.de/en/News/download_docs/Juni/0607RAA/010VNEUErklaerung.pdf>

(2007) *The Africa-EU Strategic Partnership. A Joint Africa-EU Strategy*. Draft presented to the Africa-EU Ministerial Troika meeting of 31 October 2007

First Action Plan (2008-2010) for the Implementation of the Africa-EU Strategic Partnership. FINAL, as endorsed by the Africa-EU Ministerial Troika, Accra 31 October 2007.

(2007); *Recommendations from the PSC to the Council and Action Plan on the implementation of proposals relative to the EU concept for Strengthening Africa Capabilities*. 8551/2/07, EU Council, 7 Mai 2007.

(2007); *ECOWAS-EU Joint Declaration on Proliferation of Small Arms and Light Weapons*, 24 April 2007

(2007); *EU Code of Conduct on Division of labour in Development Policy*. Communication from The Commission to the Council and the European Parliament, COM(2007) 72 final, 28/02/2007 <http://ec.europa.eu/development/body/tmp_docs/2007/communication_labor_division_en.pdf>

(2007); *Updated Rolling PCD Work Programme 2007*. Presidency Paper.

(2006); *Programming Guides for Strategy Papers: Fragile States; Conflict Prevention; Transition strategy: The Linking Relief, Rehabilitation and Development (LRRD) approach*.

(2006); *Regulation (EC) No 1905/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2006 establishing a financing instrument for development cooperation*; Official Journal of the European Union L 378/41; 27.12.2006. <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/site/en/oj/2006/L_378/L_37820061227en00410071.pdf>

(2006); *Regulation (EC) No 1717/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 15 November 2006 establishing an Instrument for Stability*; Official Journal of the European Union L 327/1, 24.11.2006. <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/site/en/oj/2006/L_327/L_32720061124en00010011.pdf>

114 (2006); *The EU and Africa: Towards a Strategic Partnership – The way forward and key achievements in 2006*, Joint Report of the European Commission and the Council Secretariat; <<http://register.consilium.europa.eu/pdf/en/06/st16/st16630.en06.pdf>>

(2006); *Presidency Conclusions*, Brussels European Council, 14/15 December 2006. <www.consilium.europa.eu/ueDocs/cms_Data/docs/pressData/en/ec/92202.pdf>

(2006) *EU Concept for support to Disarmament, Demobilisation and Reintegration (DDR)*, 14 December 2006 (approved by the Council of the EU on 11 December 2006).

(2006); *Orientation debate on Policy Coherence for Development and the Effectiveness of EU External Action*, Council conclusions on integrating development concerns in Council decision-making, 17 October 2007

(2006); *Governance in the European Consensus on Development – Towards a harmonised approach within the European Union*; COM(2006)421 final. <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/site/en/com/2006/com2006_0421en01.pdf>

(2006); Annex 1 in *Commission Staff working document accompanying the Communication 'Governance in the European Consensus on Development: towards a harmonized approach within the European Union'*; Brussels, 30.8.2006. <<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:52006SC1020:EN:HTML>>

(2006); *A Concept for European Community Support to SSR*, SEC (2006) 658; COM(2006)253 final Brussels, 24.5.2006.

(2006); *Governance on the European Consensus for the Development – Towards a harmonised approach within the European Union*, Conclusions of the Council and the Representatives of the Governments of the Member States meeting within the Council, Luxembourg, October 2006.

(2006); *Strategy for Africa: An EU regional political partnership for peace, security and development in the Horn of Africa*; COM(2006) 601 final, Brussels, 20.10.2006. <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/site/en/com/2006/com2006_0601en01.pdf>

(2006); *18-Month Programme on Development Policy of the EU Presidencies of Germany, Portugal and Slovenia* (January 2007 – June 2008). <www.bmz.de/en/press/aktuelleMeldungen/20061220_praesidentschaft/trioprogramm_englisch.pdf>

(2006); *Council Conclusions on strengthening African capabilities for the prevention, management and resolution of conflicts*; Brussels, 13.11.2006

(2006); *European Union concept for strengthening African capabilities for the prevention, management and resolution of conflicts*; General Secretariat of the Council and European Commission, Brussels, 07.07.2006.

(2006); *Europe in the World — Some Practical Proposals for Greater Coherence, Effectiveness and Visibility*; COM(2006) 278 final; Brussels, 08.06.2006. <http://ec.europa.eu/comm/external_relations/euw_com06_278_en.pdf>

(2006) Council of the EU, *Recommendations for enhancing co-operation with NGOs and CSOs in the framework of EU Civilian crisis management and conflict prevention*, Presidency note, Brussels, 20 November 2006.

(2005); *The European Consensus on Development*, Summary. <http://ec.europa.eu/development/body/development_policy_statement/docs/edp_summary_en.pdf>

(2005); *The European Consensus on Development*, Joint Statement by the Council and the Representatives of the Governments of the Member States meeting within the Council, the European Parliament and the Commission, November 2005. <www.dfid.gov.uk/eupresidency2005/eu-consensus-development.pdf>

(2005); *EU Strategy for Africa: Towards a Euro-African pact to accelerate Africa's development*, European Council, December 2005. <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/site/en/com/2005/com2005_0489en01.pdf>

(2005); Council of the EU, *EU Concept for ESDP support to SSR* (doc. 12566/4/05 REV 4).

(2005); Council Common Position concerning conflict prevention, management and resolution in Africa: Common Guidelines. <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/site/en/oj/2005/L_097/L_09720050415en00570062.pdf>

(2005); *Accelerating progress towards achieving the millennium development goals*, External Relations Council Conclusions, Brussels 24 May 2005.

(2005); *Policy Coherence for Development. Accelerating progress towards attaining the Millennium Development Goals* {SEC(2005) 455} Communication from the Commission to the Council, the European Parliament and the Economic and Social Committee, COM(2005) 134 final. <http://ec.europa.eu/development/body/communications/docs/communication_134_en.pdf#zoom=100>

(2005); *EU Support for Peace and Security in Africa: Factsheet*. <http://europa.eu/press_room/presspacks/us20050222/africa.pdf>

(2004) *Action Plan for Civilian Aspects of ESDP*; adopted by European Council, 17-18 June 2004.

(2004); *Headline Goal 2010*, European Council, June. <www.consilium.europa.eu/uedocs/cmsUpload/2010%20Headline%20Goal.pdf>

(2003); *The EU-Africa Dialogue*, Communication from the Commission to the Council, COM(2003)316. <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/site/en/com/2003/com2003_0316en01.pdf>

(2003); *Communication on Governance and Development*, Communication from the Commission to the Council and the European Parliament, October 2003, COM(2003)615. <http://europa.eu.int/eur-lex/en/com/cnc/2003/com2003_0615en01.pdf>

(2003); *A Secure Europe in a Better World: European Security Strategy*, December 2003. <<http://ue.eu.int/uedocs/cmsUpload/78367.pdf>>

(2002); *European Commission Check list for root-causes of conflict*. <http://ec.europa.eu/external_relations/cfsp/cpcm/cp/list.htm>

(2001); *Linking Relief, Rehabilitation and Development – An assessment*, Communication from the Commission to the Council and the European Parliament, April 2001, COM(2001)153. <www.oecd.org/dataoecd/32/3/34224438.pdf>

(2001); *Göteborg Programme for the Prevention of Violent Conflicts*, Presidency Conclusions, Göteborg European Council, 15-16 June. <http://ec.europa.eu/governance/impact/docs/key_docs/goteborg_concl_en.pdf>

(2001); *Communication on Conflict Prevention*. Communication from the Commission to the Council and the European Parliament, April 2001, COM(2001)211. <http://ec.europa.eu/comm/external_relations/cfsp/news/com2001_211_en.pdf>

(2000); Cotonou Partnership Agreement, June. <http://ec.europa.eu/development/body/cotonou/pdf/agr01_en.pdf#zoom=100>

(2000); *Cairo Plan of Action*, Africa-Europe Summit, Under the Aegis of the OAU and the EU, Cairo, 3-4 April <http://ec.europa.eu/development/body/eu_africa/docs/cairo_en.pdf#zoom=100>

(1997) ECOSOC Conclusions 1997/2

116

Case-Studies

Berry, C. et al. (2004), *Service Delivery in Difficult Environments: The Case of Nepal*, Nepal Country Office and Policy Division, Department for International Development, London. <www.gsdrc.org/docs/open/EB96.pdf>

DfID (2004), *Improving the Development Response in Difficult Environments: Lessons from DfID Experience*, PRDE team working paper 4, London (case studies from the South Caucasus, Azerbaijan, Afghanistan, Burma, Indonesia, Kenya, Sierra Leone, Uzbekistan, and Yemen). <www.gsdrc.org/docs/open/CC90.pdf>

Ottaway, M. and Lieven, A. (2002), *Rebuilding Afghanistan: Fantasy versus Reality*, CEIP Policy Brief 12, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. <www.ceip.org/files/pdf/Policybrief12.pdf>

World Bank (2004), *Making Aid Work in Fragile States: Case Studies of Effective Aid-Financed Programs*, World Bank, Washington D.C. (case studies from East Timor, Northern Uganda, Cambodia, and North-Western Afghanistan). <www.oecd.org/dataoecd/31/63/34252765.pdf>